

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PREFACE	v

CHAPTER I

Proposed Exploring Expedition across the Northern Part of the Continent in 1774 — Sir Alexander Mackenzie's Expedition — The Expedition of Lewis and Clarke — Hunt's Tour in 1810 — March of Robert Stuart eastwardly	1
---	---

CHAPTER II

Captain Ezekiel Williams' Expedition to the Platte Valley in 1807 — Character of the Old Trapper — The Outfit of his Men — Crosses the River — Immense Herds of Buffalo — Death of their Favourite Hound — A Lost Trapper — A Prairie Burial — A Wolf-chase after a Buffalo — An Indian Lochinvar — The Crow Indians — Their Country — Rose, the Scapegoat Refugee — The Lost Trappers — A Battle with the Savages	32
--	----

CHAPTER III

General W. H. Ashley's Trapping Expedition — Jim Beckwourth's Story — Two Axe — Kill Fourteen Hundred Buffaloes — The Surround — Expedition is divided — Boats are built — Green River Suck — Indians murder Le Brache — Beckwourth meets Castanga	63
--	----

CHAPTER IV

Captain William Sublette's Expedition in 1832 — They meet Nathaniel J. Wyeth's Party — Arrive at Green River Valley — Attacked by Indians — Antoine Godin shoots a Blackfoot Chief — Fight between Whites, Flatheads, and Blackfeet — An Indian Heroine — vii	
--	--

Major Stephen H. Long's Scientific Expedition in 1820 — Captain Bonneville's Expedition in 1832 — Lieutenant John C. Fremont's Expedition in 1842 to the Wind River Mountains	81
---	----

CHAPTER V

Trading-posts of the Great Fur Companies — Fort Vasquez — Fort Laramie — Fort Platte — Fort Bridger — Incidents at Fort Platte — A Drunken Spree — Death and Burial of Susan Cristina — Incident to Big Eagle — Bull Tail's Effort to sell his Daughter for a Barrel of Whiskey — A Rare Instance of a Trader's Honour	97
--	----

CHAPTER VI

The Most Desolate of Deserts made to blossom as the Rose — The Mormon Hegira — Pilgrims' Outfit — Curious Guide posts — The Hand-cart Expedition — Sufferings and Hardships during the Exodus — An Impending War — General Harney's Expedition — Mormon Tactics — Destroy the Supplies — Privations of the United States army — President backs down — Salt Lake City — Brigham Young's Vision — The Temple	110
---	-----

CHAPTER VII

Mountain Meadows Massacre — Indians attack the Wagons — Lee offers Protection — Ambushed by Lee — Lee flies to the Mountains — Mormon Church acquitted — Execution of John D. Lee — Temporary Toll-bridges — Indian Raids on Cattle Ranches — Stuttering Brown — Graves along the Trail	126
---	-----

CHAPTER VIII

The Problem of the Mails between Atlantic and Pacific — The World-famed Pony Express — Necessity for it — Its Originator — The Firm of Majors, Russell, & Waddell — The Route — Organization — Its Paraphernalia — Daring Riders — J. G. Kelley's Story — Colonel Cody's Story — Incidents and Stories — Old Whipnaw and Little Cayuse, the Pawnee — Slade, the Deperado — The Lynching of Slade — Establishment of the Telegraph	133
---	-----

CHAPTER IX

Discovery of Gold near Pike's Peak — Exodus from Missouri — The Creation of the Overland Stage Route to the Pacific Coast — Messrs. Russell and Jones' Failure — Russell, Majors, & Waddell's Successful Establishment of a New Line — Hockaday and Liggett's "One-horse" Affair — Advent of the First Stage-coach into Denver — Financial Embarrassment — Ben Holliday — Description of the Outfit of the Route — Incidents and Adventures	211
---	-----

CHAPTER X

Scenery and Historical Localities on the Route of the Old Trail — Loup Fork — De Smet's Account of a Waterspout — Wood River — Brady's Island — Ash Hollow — Johnson's Creek — Scott's Bluff — Independence Rock and its Legend — Chimney Rock — Crazy Woman's Creek — Laramie Plains — Legends and Traditions about the Great Salt Lake — Early Surveys	225
--	-----

CHAPTER XI

The Indian Tribes of the Salt Lake Trail — The Otoes — I-e-tan — Blue-Eyes shot by I-e-tan — The Pawnees — Their Tribal Mark — Legends and Traditions — Human Sacrifices — Folk-lore	257
--	-----

CHAPTER XII

The Sioux Nation — Cause of their Hatred for the Whites — A Chief of the Brulé Sioux tells a Story — The Scarred-Arms — Story of the Six Sioux and the Mysterious Woman — The Place of the Death Song — Wa-shu-pa and Ogallala — Indian Fight at Ash Hollow — Indian Tradition of a Flood	278
---	-----

CHAPTER XIII

The Crows — Council at Fort Philip Kearny in July, 1866 — A-ra-poo-ash — Jim Beckwourth in a Fight between Crows and Blackfeet — Beckwourth and the Great Medicine Kettle — The Missionary and the Crows — The Legend of the Blind Men — The Pis-kun	294
--	-----

CONTENTS

CHAPTER XIV

Folk-lore of Blackfeet — The Lost Children — The Wolf-Man — The Utes — Massacre of Major Thornburgh's Command on the White River — The Great Chief O'ray — Plutes — Their Theories of the Heavens — The Big Medicine Springs — Closed Hand — Man afraid of his Horses — No Knife — Sitting Bull — Spotted Tail	PAGE 300
--	-------------

CHAPTER XV

Sioux War of 1863 — Spotted Tail — George P. Behlen's Account — Sergeants Illies and Rolla — Belden and Nelson have an Adventure — Belden maps the Country — Guarding Ben Holliday's Coaches — An Involuntary Highwayman — Capturing Sioux at Gilman's Ranch — Morrow's Ranch — Bentz and Wise — Attack on the Ambulance — Peace Commission — Massacre of Colonel Fetterman's Command at Fort Phil Kearny	PAGE 341
---	-------------

CHAPTER XVI

Buffalo Bill's Adventures on the Salt Lake Trail — In Charge of a Herd of Beef Cattle — Kills an Indian — With Lew Simpson — Held up — Attacked at Cedar Bluffs — A Brush with Sioux — The Print of a Woman's Shoe — Capture a Village — Buffalo Bill shoots Tall Bull	PAGE 382
--	-------------

CHAPTER XVII

Buffalo Bill's Adventures continued — Hunting at Fort McPherson — Indians steal his Favourite Pony — The Chase — Scouting under General Duncan — Pawnee Sentries — A Deserted Squaw — A Joke on McCarthy — Scouting for Captain Meluhold — Texas Jack — Buckskin Joe — Sitting Bull and the Indian War of 1876 — Massacre of Custer and his Command — Buffalo Bill takes the First Scalp for Custer — Yellow Hand, Son of Cut Nose — Carries Despatches for Terry — Good-by to the General	PAGE 418
--	-------------

CHAPTER XVIII

Around the Camp-fire in a Trapper's Bivouac — Telling Stories of the Old Trail — Old Hatcher's Trip to the Infernal Regions — Colonel Cody's Story of California Joe — A Practical Joke	PAGE 462
---	-------------

CONTENTS

CHAPTER XIX

More Stories of the Trail — Frazier and the Bear — An Indian Elopement — The Ogallallas and the Brûlés — Chaf-fa-ly-a — Kit Carson on the Yellowstone — Battle with the Blackfeet — Carson, Bridger, and Baker on the Platte — Jim Cockrell — Peg Leg Smith	PAGE 477
---	-------------

CHAPTER XX

The Story of the Building of the Union Pacific Railroad — Extract from General Sherman's Memoirs — General Dodge's Description of the Country when he first saw it — Explorations for a Route — Conference with President Lincoln — Location of the Military Post of D. A. Russell and the Town of Cheyenne — Driving the Last Spike	PAGE 504
--	-------------